CENSUS • RECENSEMENT

ᑭᓇᓂᑕᒃᑲᓪ: ᐅᒪ ᒪᓯᓱᐃᑲᓪ ᑭᓇᑭᓄᓕᒪᑕᒧᐃᓪ ᐱᐃ ᐅᑎᕽ

ᐅᒪ 2026 ᓱᑕᐃ ᑭᓇᕐᓂᑕᒧᐃ ᒪᓯᓱᐃᑲᓪ ᐃᑌᓂᑕᒃᑲᓪ ᑭᑎ ᑭᓄᐳᖅᓯᓱᐃᓴᑌᑦ ᐃᒥᑎᑎᔨᒧᐃᓪ ᐁ ᐊᐸᑕᑦ ᖃᓇᑕ ᐱᐃ ᐅᐱᓇᑎᓐᕐᓴᒧᐃᐣ, ᑲᑦᐱᕐᑐᕐ ᐁ ᐊᐸᑕᑦ ᖃᓇᑕ ᐱᐯ ᒪᓯᖅᑲᖅᓱᐃᓪ.

2026 ᓱᓕᐊᐃ ᑭᓇᕐᓂᑕᒧᐃᓪ

2A ᑲᐃᕈᕐᒧᐃᐃᓱ ᖃᓇᑕ ᕐᑲᓪ ᐃᕈ ᑲᐃᕈᕐᒪᓱᓂᐊᑦ ᐅᐅ ᑲᐃᕈᕐᒧᐃᐃᓱ

ᓂᑲᓂ ᐃ·ᑌ·ᐃᓗ

ᖃᑕᐟᖅ ᑲᓇᑕ ᑭ ᐅᔨᑕᑯ ᐁ ᒥᑐᑐᔪᓇ·ᑲᑭ ᒪᓯᓇᐃᑲᓇ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᕐᒧᐃᓇ ᐁ ᒪᓯᓇᑌᑭ ᑕᐱᖏᔨᓄ ᑲ ᐃᔨᓇ·ᑲᑦ ᐁ ᒪᓯᓇ·ᐃᑎᑦ 2026 ᑲᓇᑕ ᓇᑕ·ᐃ ᑭᖅᓂᑕᒧᐃ·ᐃ ᒪᓯᓇᐃᑲᓂᕐᓵ ᒪ᙭° ᐅᒪ ᑭᒋ·ᐁ 2026 ᑲᓇᑕ ᓇᑕ·ᐃ ᑭᖅᓂᑕᒧᐃ·ᐃᓗ, ᓂᔨᒃ ᐁᐧᐦᑕ ᐯᔭ·ᑲᓗ ᐁ·ᐅᒪᒃᑦᓵ ᑲ ᐃᑕᓯᓇᑌᑭ <ᖏᕐᖃᑭᓂᑲᓇ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᕐᒧᐃ·ᐃᓇ ᑲ ᐃᔨ ᒪᓯᓇᑌᕐᕿ, ᒧᓇ ·ᒣᒋ ᐯᔭ·ᑲᓗ ᑲᑕ ᐃᑕᓯᓇᑌ° <ᖏᕐᖃᑭᓂᑲᓇ ᐅᑕ ᐅᒪ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᕐᒧᐃ·ᐃ ᒪᓯᓇᐃᑲᓗᓵ

ᐅᒪ ᒪᓯᓇᐃᑲᓗ ᑭᖅᑭᓄ·ᐊᐸᑕᒧᐃ·ᐃᓗ ᐱᑯ ᐅᒋᓵ ᑭᖅᑭᓄᐊᓯ·ᐊᕐᕿ ᐱᑯ ᐅᒪ 2026 ᑲᓇᑕ ᑭᖅᕿᓂᑕᒧᐃ·ᐃ ᒪᓯᓇᐃᑲᓂᕐᓵ; ᓂᔨᒃ ᒪᑲ ᑭᓇᖏ·ᕕᔨ·ᑕ·ᐃᓇ ᐃᔨᒋᓂᐊ ᖃᑕᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᓵ ᑲᑦᐱᖓᑦ ᐁ ᐊᐸᒋᑕᓴᓗ ᐅᒪ ᓇᑕ·ᐊᐸᑕ www.census.gc.ca ᑲᑦᐯᖓᑐᓕᖏᓵ ᐊᐸᒋᑕ ᐊᓂᒪ ᑭᖅᑭᓄ·ᐊᑕᓯᓇᐃᑲᓗ ᑲ ᑭ ᐯᒋ ᐃᔨᒋᓂᐊᒪᑲ·ᐃᓴᓗ, ᓴᖅᑕ ᐱᔨ ᑭᖏᓴᓯᓇᐊ ᐊᓂᒪ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᖅᒪ·ᐃ ᒪᓯᓇᐃᑲᓗ ᓴᖅᑕ ᑭ·ᐁ ᐃᔨᒋᓂᐊᒪᑲ ᐊᓂᒪ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᔪ·ᐃᓇᑕᓯᓇᐃᑲᑌᓵ ᑭᓂᓴᐱᓗ ᐊᐸᒋ·ᑕ·ᐊᓴᓂ ᒪᓯᓇᐁ·ᑲ·ᓇᓗ ᐁ ᓇᖏ·ᑫ·ᐊᔨᑕᓴ ᐊᓂᐃ, ᐊᔪᑌᓯᓇᐃᖅᑫᓵ

ᓂᓚᔪᑭ ᐱᖏᑕᒋᓯᓇᑌ° ᐅᒪ ᒪᓯᓇᐃᑲᓗ:

<ᖏᑭᑕᒋᓯᓇᐃᑲᓗ 1

ᓂᖏᑕᶜ ᐱᖏᑕᒋᓯᓇᐃᑲᓂᕐᓵ ᒪᓯᓇᑌ·ᐊ ᐊᓂᐃ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᖅᒪ·ᐃᓇ ᑲ ᒪᓯᓇᑌᕐ ᐊᑐᑕ ᑲᑕ·ᑲᕐ ᒪᓯᓇᐃᑲᓂᕐᓵ ᑲ ᑭ ᐅᔨᑕᓂ·ᐊᕐ 2026 ᑲᓇᑕ ᓇᑕ·ᐃ ᑭᖅᓂᑕᒧᐃ·ᐃᑦᓵ ᒥᓯ·ᐁ ᕿᑲᑐ ᑭ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᑌ° ᑕᐱᖏᔨᓄ ᑲ ᐃᔨ ᐃ·ᑌᒪᑲᕐ ᐊᓇᑦ ᑲ ᑭᔨᑲᐃᑦᓵ *Statistics Act*, R.S.C. 1985, c. S-19 ᐅᓇᓚ·ᐁ·ᐃᑦᓵ

<ᖏᑭᑕᒋᓯᓇᐃᑲᓗ 2

ᑭᒥᔪᓂᐊ ᐅᒪ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᖅᒪ·ᐊᓯᓇᐃᑲᓗ ᐁ ᐱᑕᐊᒪᑦ ᐊᑐᑕ ᒪᓯᓇᐃᑲᓂᓂ·ᐊᑎᐟ ᑲ ᑭ ᒥᓂᑲ·ᐃᖅᑐ ᐊᓇᒃ ᑲ ᑭᔨᑲᑦᓵ

∇·b⊂ ∇·U′ b ⊂b⊂′ ᑎᑕ′ᑎ bᓇᑕ

Γ·9⁻ ∇ ◁ᔨΡᔪᓗ ◁ΡΓძ·Δ⊂ᑦ 2026 ∇ ◁ᑎΡ·◁ᑦₓ Γ⁄·∇ ·ΔᑕLϤ·Δᓗ b Ρ <ΡΠᓇLᓗ ◁<ᑕᓗ 9 ᐅᑭ ΡᑎϤ⊂ΡbUᑦ Δᑕ·Δ⊂ᑦ, Λᶜ<⊂ΔΠ⁄·Δ⊂ᑦ ᓄᑎᑕ Ρᑭ ᐅΡLᑦ 9 LΓᔨᑐᑕΡᑦ ∇ ·◁·∇ᓄ⊂Ρᑦ ◁ᑐᑎϤ·Δᓇ, ∇ ᐅᔨᑕΡᑦ ᑐᑕJ·Δᓇ, ᓄᑎᑕ ·b⅂ᑎᑦ bϤᑕ·∇ ·◁·∇ᓄ⊂Ρᑦ ◁<Π⁄·Δ⊂ᑦ, ΡᑎΡᓄ◁LᑐᐧΔbΓძᑦ, LJ·Δ Λᶜ⁄Λ⁄·Δ⊂ᑦ, ◁ძ⁄·ΔbΓძᑦ, ᓄᑎᑕ ძᑕΡ⅂ₓ

Ρᓇᵘ·9·◁ᔨ·Cσ·◁° L·◁ᑐ⊂bU·◁ ∇ ᓄ⁄ᓄΔbUᑦ *Statistics Act* b Δ·ULbᑦ ᓄᑎᑕ bᑕ bᓇ·∇σΡbU·◁ ∇b ძᑕᑦ ◁·∇σbᓗ ΡΡ ΡᑎϤσᑕᑦₓ

ᐅᓇᔪ·∇·Δ⊂ᑦ ·Δᓇ, ᑕᑐ ᑕᔨϤ·ΔbΓᑦ ΔUσᑕ·bᓗ ΡΡ Pᵘ>ᓄ⁄ᓇΔbUᑦ ᓇᑕ·Δ ΡᑎϤ⊂ᑕJ·Δᓗ ∇ ΔᑕᔨΡᑦ ◁·∇σbᓇᑦ 2026 ∇ ◁ᑎΡ·◁ᑦₓ ᑎᑕΠᑎΠᑦ (statistics) bᓇᑕ b ΔΠ′ ◁<ΡΓᑕ° Γ⁄·∇ ·ΔᑕLϤ·Δσσ° b Δᑕ·bσ⊂ᑦ ᑕΛᵘძ⁻ ◁ᑕᑎϤ·Δᓗ, Δᓗbᶜ ᑕᑦᑎ (income tax) ᓄᑎᑕ Γ⌓ᑐᑕϤ·Δᓇ, ΡΡ ◁J·ΔσbUᑦ b LΓᔕᒣσᑕΔ·∇LbΡ ᑕᔨϤ·Δσᑦₓ

·ΔᑕLϤ·Δᓗ b Ρ <ΡΠᓇLᓗ ᑕΡ ◁<ΡΓᑕ° ᑎᑕΠᑎΠᑦ (statistics) bᓇᑕ b ΔΠ′ ᑕΡ ◁<ΡΓᑕ° Λᑐᵘ ◁ΡᑕJ·Δσᑦ ᓄᑎᑕ ᓇᑕ·Δ ΡᑎϤσᑕJ·Δσᑦ ᓄᑎᑕ Λძ ◁ᔨΡ ◁<ΡΓᑕ° Λᑐᵘ ᓇᑕ·Δ ΡᑎϤσᑕJ·Δσᑦ ᓄᑎᑕ Λძ Λᶜ<σΡϤ·Δσᑦₓ

◁ᔨᑕΡΓΠ⁄ ᓄᑎᑕ Ρᓇ b Δᔨ ◁ΡΓΡᑦ ◁·∇σbᓇᑦ bᓇᑕ ◁ᑎΡᑦ - Pᵘ>ᓄ⁄ᓇ◁ Ρb·ϤΡΓძ·Δ ᓇᑕ·Δ ΡᑎϤσᑕJ·Δ L⁄ᓇΔbᓗ ◁ᓄ⁻ b Ρᔨbᑦₓ

Γ·9⁻

André Loranger
bσbσᑦ ᑎᑕ′ᑎ bᓇᑕ

<ᑎᑭᑕᓯᓇᐃᑲᐣ 1
2A 2026 ᐊᑭᒥ·∇·Δ ᑲ·ᑫᑎᑫᒧ·Δᓇ

ᑐᑕᒧ·Δᐣ A

1. ᑕᖅᑕᓯᓇᑌᑦ ᑭᑌᓪ>ᓂᑦ?

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑦ Δᔭ Lᓯᓇ△ᑫ: Uᓪ>ᐣ ᐊᑭᑕᓯ·Δᐣ

2. ∇ᑕᓯᓇᑌᑦ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑎLᑌᑦ ᐅL ᑕᔭᑫ·Δᑲᒥᑦ?

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑦ Δᔭ Lᓯᓇ△ᑫ: ᐊᑭᑕᓯ·Δ, (ᑭᔨᑎᐱᐣ ᐣᑕ·∇ᓂᑕ·ᑲᑫ)

ᑕᐱᐢᑯ⁻, 302, 151 B, 16 1/2

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑦ Δᔭ Lᓯᓇ△ᑫ: ᑲ Δᔭᓂᑲᑌᑦ ᒣᑫᓇ°, ᑲ ᐊᑭᑕ·∇ Δᔭᓂᑲᑌᑦ, ᑲ Δᑕᑕᒧᑦ ΔUᑫ

ᑕᐱᐢᑯ⁻ DR = Drive ᖷᑎᑕ ᐱᑯ N = North

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑦ Δᔭ Lᓯᓇ△ᑫ: ᐱᑎᑭᑎ ᑕᔭᑫ·Δᑲᒥᑦ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑦ Δᔭ Lᓯᓇ△ᑫ: ᑭᑎ Δᑕ·Δᓂᑦ, ᑲ ᑎVᓂᒥᑎᓯᒪᒪᑦ Δᑕ·Δᐣ, Δᑕ·Δᐣ, ᑭᑌᑕᐱ·Δᐣ ᖷᑎᑕ ᐱᑯ Δᓂᓂ·ᐊᑎᑭ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑦ Δᔭ Lᓯᓇ△ᑫ: ᒥᔭ ᑎ<ᐊᑎᖅᐣ ᖷᑎᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑲ ᐱᑎᑕᑎᑭ·ᐊᑦ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑦ Δᔭ Lᓯᓇ△ᑫ: ᑭᑎᑭᓄ·ᐊᑕᓯᓇᐃᑲᐣ >ᑦ′ ·ᐊᐱᓯᑦ

3. ᑕᐣᑌ ᕿ ΔᔭᒥᔨΔᑲᑌᑦ Lᓯᖅᐃᑲᐣ ᐅL ᐅᒥ ᑕᔭᑫ·Δᑲᒥᑦ ᑭᔨᑎᐱᐣ ᐱᑐᑌ Δᑕᓯᓇᑌᕿ ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓇᑌᑦ Δᑌᐱᒥᑦ?

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑦ Δᔭ Lᓯᓇ△ᑫ: ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓇᑌᑦ ᕿ Δᔭ Lᓯᓇᐊᒪᖅ·Δ4ᐣ
ᑕᐱᐢᑯ⁻ Rural Route, PO Box, General Delivery

⊃⊂⊔·Δᐣ B

◁·∇ᓂbᐣ ٩ Δᔭᑕᓯᓇᐅᐟ ⊃⊂⊔·Δᓂᑊ B

- ᒥᓯ·∇ ◁·∇ᓂbᓇᑊ ᐅ⊂ b ᑭᑉ·∇ ⊂ᔭ٩ᑉᑊ ◁ᓂᑭ Λᓯᑦ 12, 2026, ∇ ◁ᔨ⊂ᑭᒥᒥᑉᑊ ᐅᖃᑭ ◁·◁ᔭᔨᑊ, b ᓂ·ᔨᖃᑉᓂᑉᑊ ᓄᑫ⊂ ◁ᓂᑭ ᓇbᑫb° b ᓇLUᑉᑊx

- bᓇ⊂ ·Δ⊂ᑫ٩Lbᓇᑊ, b ᑭ V⊂Ո·٩ᑉᑊ (⊂ᔭᓄ ᐅ⊂ b ⊂ᔭ٩ᑉᑊ), ◁·∇ᓂbᓇᑊ b ᑭ V⊂⊔ᑉᑊ (b ᑭ Vᒋ ᐅᔭ⊔ᑉᑊ), b Vᒋ ◁<Ոᓯᑉᑊ ᓄᑫ⊂ Λժ ᑭᑫᑭᔪᒪᓯᑉᑊ ժ⊂ᑊ ◁ᑫᑭ b ᐅᒋᑉᑊ, ᓄᑫ⊂ Lb ◁ᓂᑭ b ᑭ Vᔭժᑉᑊ ◁·∇ᓂbᓇ ٩ ·Δᒋ ⊂ᔭ٩Lᑉᑊx

- ◁·∇ᓂbᓇᑊ ᐅ⊂ ᓇᑭᑫb° b ⊂ᔭ٩ᑉᑊ ◁ᓂᑭ Λᓯᑦ 12, 2026 ∇b ·◁ϟᑐ Λ⊃ᑐ b ᑭ ⊂ᔭ٩ᑉᑊx

⊂ᐣ⊂ ٩ Δᔭ Lᓯᓇᐅᐟ ◁·∇ᓂbᐣ b ᒥᑎᑎᓂᓂᑭ ᐅ⊂ᔭᑊ·Δᓇ

- ◁·◁ᔭᔨᑊ b ᓂᓚ ᑎV⊲ᒥᒥժᑉᑊ ᐅᓂᑭΔժ·◁·◁ ◁⊂ V⋀⊃ᑐ ∇ ⊂ᔭ٩ᓂᒋ ·Δᑭᓂᑊ b⊂ ◁ᔭ⊂ᔪ·ᓇ◁bᓂ·◁·ᓇᑊ ◁ᓂᑭ ⊂ᔭᓄ b ·Δᒋ⊂ᔭ٩Lᑉᑊ ᐅᓂᑭΔժ·◁·◁x ◁·◁ᔭᔨᑊ U⊂⋀⊂° b ·Δᒋ⊂ᔭ٩Lᑉᑊ ᐅᓂᑭΔժ·◁·◁ b⊂ ◁ᔭ⊂ᔪᓇᔪ·◁ᑊ ·Δᑭᓂᑊ ◁ᓂΔ b ᑭ ·Δᒋ ⊂ᔭ٩Lᑉᑊ ◁ᓂᑭ ΛᓯᑊL 12, 2026x

- ᐅᑭᑭᓄ◁Lᔪ·◁ᑊ ᒥᓇ b ᐣ⊂·Δ ·Δᒋ⊂ᔭ٩Lᑉᑊ ᐅᓂᑭΔժ·◁·◁ ᒣb⁻ Λժ ٩ժ Λ>ᐣ b⊂ ◁ᔭ⊂ᔪ·ᓇ◁bᓂ·Δ<ᓂᑊ ᐅᓂᑭΔժ·◁·◁ ·Δᑭᓂᑊ ◁⊂ ᒥᔭ·◁⁻ Λ⊃ᑐ ∇⊂ᔭ٩ᑉᑊ ᒣb⁻ ∇ ᑭᑫᓄ◁Lᔪᑉᑊ ᓄᑫ⊂ Λժ ∇ ◁<Ոᓯᑉᑊ ᒣb ᓂΛᐣx

- ·Δᒣ·◁bᓇᑊ ᓄᑫ⊂ Λժ b <·bᒋ ·Δ⊂Λᒥᑐᑉᑊ ᓇᑭᑫb° Λ⊃ᑐ ⊂ᔭ٩·⊂·∇ ᒣb⁻ ∇ ◁<Ոᓯᑉᑊ ᓄᑫ⊂ Λժ ᑭᑫᑭᓄ◁Lᔪᑉᑊ b⊂ ◁ᔭ⊂ᔪ·ᓇ◁bᓂ·Δ<ᓂᑊ ·Δᑭᓂᑊ ·Δᒋᔨᓂᓂ·◁°, ᑭᔨᓄΛᐣ ◁ᑫᑭ◁ᑫb° Vᒋ ᑭ·∇·⊂·∇x

- ◁·∇ᓂbᓇᑊ b bᓇ·∇ᓂᒥᑉᑊ Lᔪ<ᔭᑐ ժ·⊂ᓄ Λᓯᑦ (⊂Λᑐժ⁻ ᑭᓐϟ◁·Δbᒥժᑊ, ◁ժᔪ·Δbᒥժᑊ ᓄᑫ⊂ Λժ ᑭ<ᐅ⊃·Δbᒥժᑊ) b⊂ Lᔪ·ᓇ◁bᓂ·Δ<ᓂᑊ ◁ᐣ⊂ ⊂ᔭᓄ b Δᔭ Δ⊂ᒋᑉᑊx

1. ᑭᓇ ◁ᔭ⁻ ∇ ◁ᔭ⊂ᑭᒥᒃ·Δϟᐣ, ⊂ᐣ⊂⊃ ◁·∇ᓂbᓇᑊ ᐅ⊂ ⊂ᔭ٩ᑉᑊ ◁ᓂᑭ Λᓯᑦ 12, 2026?

◁ᔭ⊂ᑭᒥᑉ: ᒥᓯ·∇ ◁·∇ᓂbᓇᑊ ⊂ᔭᓄ ᐅ⊂ b ⊂ᔭ٩ᑉᑊ, ◁⊂ ᒥᔭ·◁⁻ ᓇᑭᑫb° ∇ ᓇLUᑉᑊx

ᐅ⊂ b Δᔭ ⊂·◁ᑊ Δᔭ Lᔪᓇ△٩: b Δ⊂ᔭᑉᑊ ◁·∇ᓂbᓇᑊ

2. ᐊᔪ⁻ ᑭᓗ, ᒪᓯᓗᐅᔪ ᒥᓯ·∇ ᐊᔨᑭ ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᓗᓚᔪ ᐊᐣᑕ ᑲ ᑕᔪᕐᑎᔪ ᐊᔨᑭ ᐱᓯᑦ 12, 2026 ᑲ ᐊᑭᑭ·ᐊᔪₓ

ᑭᑌᔨᑕ·ᑲᐣ: ᑭᖏᓴᐊᐤ ᔨᑌᑕᑦ ᒪᓯ·ᓚ, ᑭ ᐃᑭᕐᕊ, ᑭᑘ·ᑲ ᒪᒃ ·ᐃᕐ·ᐊᑲᓚ ᐊᓚ ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ ᖷᑌᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑲ ·ᐃᒋᑕᔪᕊᒪᐟ, ᑭᘏ·ᑲ ᒪᒃ ᐅᑕ·ᐊᔪᒥᔪ·ᐊ·ᐊₓ ·ᑲᔨ ᐯᓴ·ᑲᐣ ᑐᑕ ᒥᓯ·∇ ᑯᑕᑭᓴᔪ ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᓚᔪ ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᑕᔪᕊᕐᑎᔪₓ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᑕ·ᐊᔪ ᐃᔪ ᒪᓯᓚᐃᕊ: ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ 1: ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᓚᕐ>·ᐃᔨᑲᓯᐟ, ᔨᕐᑕᑦ ᐅᑎᔪᔨᑲᓯ·ᐃᐣ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᑕ·ᐊᔪ ᐃᔪ ᒪᓯᓚᐃᕊ: ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ 2: ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᓚᕐ>·ᐃᔨᑲᓯᐟ, ᔨᕐᑕᑦ ᐅᑎᔪᔨᑲᓯ·ᐃᐣ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᑕ·ᐊᔪ ᐃᔪ ᒪᓯᓚᐃᕊ: ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ 3: ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᓚᕐ>·ᐃᔨᑲᓯᐟ, ᔨᕐᑕᑦ ᐅᑎᔪᔨᑲᓯ·ᐃᐣ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᑕ·ᐊᔪ ᐃᔪ ᒪᓯᓚᐃᕊ: ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ 4: ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᓚᕐ>·ᐃᔨᑲᓯᐟ, ᔨᕐᑕᑦ ᐅᑎᔪᔨᑲᓯ·ᐃᐣ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᑕ·ᐊᔪ ᐃᔪ ᒪᓯᓚᐃᕊ: ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ 5: ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᓚᕐ>·ᐃᔨᑲᓯᐟ, ᔨᕐᑕᑦ ᐅᑎᔪᔨᑲᓯ·ᐃᐣ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᑕ·ᐊᔪ ᐃᔪ ᒪᓯᓚᐃᕊ: ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ 6: ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᓚᕐ>·ᐃᔨᑲᓯᐟ, ᔨᕐᑕᑦ ᐅᑎᔪᔨᑲᓯ·ᐃᐣ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᑕ·ᐊᔪ ᐃᔪ ᒪᓯᓚᐃᕊ: ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ 7: ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᓚᕐ>·ᐃᔨᑲᓯᐟ, ᔨᕐᑕᑦ ᐅᑎᔪᔨᑲᓯ·ᐃᐣ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᑕ·ᐊᔪ ᐃᔪ ᒪᓯᓚᐃᕊ: ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ 8: ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᓚᕐ>·ᐃᔨᑲᓯᐟ, ᔨᕐᑕᑦ ᐅᑎᔪᔨᑲᓯ·ᐃᐣ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᑕ·ᐊᔪ ᐃᔪ ᒪᓯᓚᐃᕊ: ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ 9: ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᓚᕐ>·ᐃᔨᑲᓯᐟ, ᔨᕐᑕᑦ ᐅᑎᔪᔨᑲᓯ·ᐃᐣ

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᑕ·ᐊᔪ ᐃᔪ ᒪᓯᓚᐃᕊ: ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ 10: ᑲ ᐃᔪ ᓚᕐ>·ᐃᔨᑲᓯᐟ, ᔨᕐᑕᑦ ᐅᑎᔪᔨᑲᓯ·ᐃᐣ

ᑐᑕᒧ·ᐃᑦ C

ᑭᑭ ᐊ·ᓴᐊᐤ ᓚ ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ ᑐᑕᒧ·ᐃᔨᔪ᙮ B ∇ᑲ ∇ ᖃᒋᓚᐅᔾᑦ ᑭᒋ ᐊᔪᑕᓯ·ᓚᐊᐟ ᐊᓚ ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣᑦ?

ᑕᐱᐩᑯ⁻, ᑲ ᑭᕐᑭᓄᐊᒪᓯᐟ, ᐊ·ᐊᔪᐩ ᑲᑎVᔨᒥᑯᐟ ᑲᑭᓚᐤ ᐅᔨᑭᐃ·ᑲ, ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ ᓚᑭᕐᑲᐤ ᑲ ᓚLUᐟ, ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ ᓚᑭᕐ·ᑲᐤ ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᑕᔪᖃᐟ, ᐊ·∇ᔨᑲᐣ ᑯᑕᑦ ᐊᕐᑭᔪ ᑲ ᐅᒋᐟ ᑲ ᐯᒋ ᑭᕐᑭᓄᐊᒪᓯᐟ ᓴᕐᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑲ ᐯᒋ ᐊᐸᑎᓯᐟ, ᑲ ᐯᒋ ᐅᔪᒧᓯᐟ, ᓴᕐᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑯᑕᑦ

ᖃ ·ᐃ ᐃᔪ ᐊᐸᑎᓯᐟ 1: ᒧᓚ

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔨ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 2: ∇∇ → ᑲᓪ·ᐊ<ᑕ ᑭᑭᓄ·ᐊᑕᓯᓪᒪΔᑲᓪ <�level4ᑭᓂᑲᓂ᙮ 3 ᑭᒋ ᐅᒋ ᑭᑕᓂᑕᒪᐣ ᑭᔪᑎᐣ ᑭᒋ ᒪᓯᓪᐅᑎ<ᐣ ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣx ᑭᔪᑎᐣ ᑭᒋ ᒪᓯᓪᐅ·ᑕ<ᐣ ᐊᓂᑭ, ᐊᔨᑕᓯᓪᐅ᙮ ᑐᑕᒪ·Δᐣ B ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓪᑌ᙮x

ᑐᑕᒪ·Δᐣ D

ᑕ<ᓯᓪᐊ Δᔨᓂᑲᓯ·Δᓪ ᑐᑕᒪ·Δᓂ᙮ B ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓪᑌ᙮ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᕿᒪ·Δᓂ᙮ 1, Δᵘᐱᒥ᙮ <�level4ᑭᓂᑲᓂ᙮ 4x (ᓪᑕ·Δ ᑭᑕᓂᑕᒪ·Δᐣ ᒪᓯᓄ·ᑲᓪᓂ᙮ ᐱძ Δᔨ ᐣᑕ·∇ᓂᑕ·ᑲᐣ ᐅᒪ)

∇·ᑲᓂ ᐯᛃ·ᑲᐣ ᑐᑕx

ᑭᔪᑎᐣ ᐊ·ᐊᓯᑌ ძ·ᑕᑎ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᓪ᙮ ᑕᔨᕿᒋ᙮ ᐅᑕ, ᒥᓪ ძᑕ᙮ ᑭᵘ>ᓄᓯᓪΔᑲᐣ ᑲᑕ·∇ᓂᑌᐣ, ᐅᑕ Δᔨ ᐊᛃᒥ; 1-833-663-2026x

ᑭᔪᑎᐣᐅᒪ ᑕᔨᕿ·Δᐣ:

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔨ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 1: ძᑕ᙮ ᑕᔨᕿ·Δᑲᒥ᙮ (ᑕᐱᵘძ⁻ ᑕᔨᕿ·Δᑲᒥ᙮ Δᑲᑌ Δᑕ·Δᓂ᙮) ᒥᓯ·∇ ᐊᓂᑭ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᓪ᙮ ᐊᐣᑕ ᑲ ᑭ ᑕᔨᕿᒥ᙮ ᐊᓂᑭ ᐱᓯᑦ 12, 2026 (ᒥᓯ·∇ ᐅძ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᓪ᙮ ᐅᑭᒥ·∇ ᑕᔨᕿ·Δᓂ·ᐊ° ·ᐊᛃᵘ ᐱᑐᵘ ᑲᓪᑕ ᐊᑭᑭ᙮ ∇ Δᑕ·ᑲᓂᓂ᙮) ᐅᑭᒥ·∇ ᑕᔨᕿ·Δᓂ·ᐊ᙮ ᑲᑕ Δᔨ ᒪᓯᓪᓯ<ᓂ᙮x ᑭᑎᔨᓂᑲᓯ·Δᐣ ᓄᑎᑕ ᑭᑌᓪ>ᐣᓂᑦ ᒪᓯᓪᐊ ᐊᐣᑕ ᑲ Δᔨ ᑕ·ᐊ᙮x ᑲ·Δᓪ ᓪᵘ·ᕿ·ᐊᔨ·ᑕ ძᑕᑭᛃ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᕿᒪ·Δᓪ.

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔨ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 2: ᑕᔨᕿ·Δᑲᒥ᙮ ᑲ ᑕᔨᑲᑐᑕᑭ᙮ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᓪ᙮ ᐱᑐᵘ ᐊᑭᑭ᙮ ᑲ ᐅᒋᒋ᙮ ᑲ ᐯᒋ ᒧ·ᐊᐱᒋ᙮ ᑲᓪᑕ ᐊᑭᑭ᙮ (ᑕᐱᵘძ⁻ ᑲ ᐊ·ᓄᐱᒋ᙮, ᑲ ᐯᒋ ᓇᒋᑕᒋ᙮ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ·Δᓂᓂ°) ∇ძᑕᓂ Δᔨ ᒪᓯᓪΔᕿx ᑭᑎᔨᓂᑲᓯ·Δᐣ ᓄᑎᑕ ᑭᑌᓪ>ᐣᓂᑦ ᒪᓯᓪᐊ ᐊᐣᑕ ᑲ Δᔨ ᑕ·ᐊ᙮x ᑲ·Δᓪ ᓪᵘ·ᕿ·ᐊᔨ·ᑕ ძᑕᑭᛃ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᕿᒪ·Δᓪ.

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔨ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 3: ᐅᑕᔨᕿ·Δᐣ ᐊᓪ ᑲ ᐯᒋ Δᑐᑌᑎᑕ·ᑕ᙮ ძᑕ᙮ ᐊᑭᑭᓂ°, (ᑕᐱᵘძ⁻ ᑭᒋ ᐅᑭᒪ° ᐊᑐᑎᕿᓪᐣ) ᓄᑎᑕ ·Δᒋᔪᓪ, ᐯᛃ᙮ ᒪᓯᓪᐊx ᑭᑎᔨᓂᑲᓯ·Δᐣ ᓄᑎᑕ ᑭᑌᓪ>ᐣᓂᑦ ᒪᓯᓪᐊ ᐊᐣᑕ ᑲ Δᔨ ᑕ·ᐊ᙮x ᑲ·Δᓪ ᓪᵘ·ᕿ·ᐊᔨ·ᑕ ძᑕᑭᛃ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᕿᒪ·Δᓪ.

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔨ ᑕ·ᐊ᙮ Δᔨ ᒪᓯᓪΔᕿ: Δᔨᓂᑲᓯ·Δᐣ:

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔨ ᑕ·ᐊ᙮ Δᔨ ᒪᓯᓪΔᕿ: Uᓪ>ᐣ ᐊᑭᑕᓯ·Δᐣ

ᑭᒋᒋᔪᐊ ᐅᒪ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᕿᒪ·ᐊᓯᓪΔᑲᐣ ∇ ᐱᑕᐊᒪᐣ ᐊᐣᑕ ᒪᓯᓪΔᑲᓂ·ᐊᑎ′ ᑲ ᑭ ᒥᓂᑲ·Δᛃᐣ ᐊᓄ⁻ ᑲ ᑭᔨᑲ᙮x ᑭᔪᑎᐣ ᑲ ·ᐊᓂᑕ·ᐊᓁ ᒪᓯᓪᐊᒪᑐ·Δᒥ·ᐊ′, ᐅᑌ Δᔨᒋᔪᐊ ᐊᓂᒪ ᑲ·ᑫᒋᕿᒪ·Δᐣ

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ᐃᓂᓂᑦ ·ᐃᑕᒪᕐᓗᐃᓐ

1. ᐃᔨᓂᒃᓱᐊᓐ (ᐊᓂᒪ ᐱᐊ ᐅᑎ ᒪᓱᓗᒃᓗᓪᓐ ᒃ ᐃᔨ ᒪᓱᓪᑌᑦ ᒃᕐᑎᕐᒧᒍᐃᓐ)

ᐊᐣᑕ ᒃ ᐃᔨ ᑕᐅᐊᑦ, ᑕᐱ ᒪᓱᓪᐊ ᐃᔨᓂᒃᓱᐊᓐᐃᓪ ·ᒣᑎ ᒃ ᐃᑎᖅᑐᒍᒪᒃᑭ ᑕᐱᖅᔨ⁻ ᑐᑕᒧᐅᓐᐃᓐ Bx ᓪᖅᕐᐊᔨᐅᑕ ᒪᒃ ᒃᕐᑎᕐᒧᒍᐃᓪ ᐯᐯᔭᑦx

ᐅᑕ ᒃ ᐃᔨ ᑕᐅᑦ ᐃᔨ ᒪᓱᓪᐃᕐ: ᓪᓕᐣᐳᐅᓂᒃᓱᐊᓐᐃᓐ

ᐅᑕ ᒃ ᐃᔨ ᑕᐅᑦ ᐃᔨ ᒪᓱᓪᐃᕐ: ᐃᔨᓂᒃᓱᐊᓐᐃᓐ

ᐅᐅ ᒃᕐᑎᕐᒧᒍᐃᓪ ᕐ ᐊᑎ ᒪᓱᓪᑌᑭ ᒃᕐᑎᒪᒃᓂᐅᑦᐊᐣ ᐊᐅᐁᓂᒃᐣ ᒃ ᐃᔨᓪᐃᐅᑦᐸᓄ ᐊᓂᑭ ᐱᓱᑦ 12, 2026, ᐁᒃ ᐅᐃᓪ ᐱᑐᑫ ᐃᔨ ᒃᕐᑎᕐᒧᒍᓪᓂᐅᑦ

2. ᑕᓄᑕᑐᑯᓪᑭᓱᑦ ᓄᑫᑕ ᐁ ᑕᑐᐱᐳᓄᓱᑦ ᐊᐅᐊ ᐊᐅᐁᓂᒃᐣ?

ᐁᒃ ᑭᖅᕐᓂᑎᒃᑌᕐ ᐅᒣᑕ ᒃ ᓂᑕᐅᐃᑭᑦ, ᓴᓱᑦ ᐱᐊ ᐃᐅᑌx ᐊᐅᐊᔨᔭᑦ ᐁᒃ ᐁᖅᐅᒃ ᒃ ᐯᓴᐊ ᐱᐳᓄᓱᑦ, 0 ᐃᑕᓱᓪᐊᐤx

ᐅᑕ ᒃ ᐃᔨ ᑕᐅᑦ ᐃᔨ ᒪᓱᓪᐃᕐ: ᑭᔨᒃᐤ

ᐅᑕ ᒃ ᐃᔨ ᑕᐅᑦ ᐃᔨ ᒪᓱᓪᐃᕐ: ᐱᓱᑦ

ᐅᑕ ᒃ ᐃᔨ ᑕᐅᑦ ᐃᔨ ᒪᓱᓪᐃᕐ: ᐱᐳᐣ

ᐅᑕ ᒃ ᐃᔨ ᑕᐅᑦ ᐃᔨ ᒪᓱᓪᐃᕐ: ᐃᑕᑐᐱᐳᓄᓱᐊᓐᐃᓐ

3. ᑕᓗᔪᓇᔨᓴ ᐊᓕᐊ ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ?

ᐃᔪᓇᔨᓴᐃᓐ ᐊᓂᒪ ᒃ ᐃᑭᒃᑌᖏ ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ ᑎᐱᓇᓕᐅ ᒃ ᐃᔪᓇᔨᓴ ᐅ ᓂᑕᓴᐃᑭ ᓗᑎᑕ ᒪᒪᓴᐃ ᐱᒪᑎᔨᓴᐃᓂᖏ ᑕᐱᖏᔨ ᓇᐯ° (ᓗᑎᑕ ᐱᔨ ᓇᐯᔪᖏ), ᐃᑦᑫ° (ᓗᑎᑕ ᐱᔨ ᐃᖏᑫᔪᖏ), ᑕᐱᖏᔨ ᐅᒃ ᓇᐯᖏ ᓗᑎᑕ ᐱᔨ ᐃᑦᑫᖏ ᒃ ᐃᑕᑭᒥᑎᔨ, ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ ᐅᒃ ᓇᐯᖏ ᓗᑎᑕ ᐱᔨ ᐃᑦᑫ ᒃ ᐃᑌᓂᒧᐟ, ᒃ ·ᑫᑫᑭ ᐃᑌᓂᒧᐟ, ᓇᐯ° ᐃᑦᑫᖏ ᒃ ᐃᑌᓂᒧᐟ ᓗᑎᑕ ᐱᔨ ᒃᑭᓇᓐ ᓂᔪᔭᖏ ᒃ ᐃᑌᓂᒧᐟᓵ

ᑫ ·ᐃ ᐃᔪ ᐊᐸᑎᔨᐟ 1: ᓇᐯ° (ᓗᑎᑕ ᐱᔨ ᓇᐯᔪᖏ)

ᑫ ·ᐃ ᐃᔪ ᐊᐸᑎᔨᐟ 2: ᐃᑦᑫ° (ᓗᑎᑕ ᐱᔨ ᐃᖏᑫᔪᖏ)

ᐅᑕ ᒃ ᐃᔪ ᑕᐊᖏ ᐃᔪ ᒪᔨᓇᐃᑫ: ᓗᑎᑕ ᐱᔨ ·ᒣᒋ ·ᐃᑕ ᐅ ᐃᔪᓇᔨᓴᖏ ᐊᓕᐊ ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ

4. ᑕᓂ ᒃ ᐃᔪᓇᔨᓴᐟ ᐊᓕᐊ ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ ᒃ ᓂᑕᓴᐃᑭᐟ?

ᒃ ᐃᔪᓇᔨᕐᓴ ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ ᐅ ᓂᑕᓴᐃᑭᐟ ᒪᔨᓇᑌᑉ ᓂᑎᑕᑦ ᐅᓂᑕᓴᐃᑭᓴ ᒪᔨᓇᐃᒃᓂᖏᓵ ᐸᔪᑌᓇᔨᑉ° ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ ᐅ ᐃᔪᓇᔨᓴᖏ ᐅ ᒃᓇᓕᐊᐸᑕᒧᖏ ᒃ ᐅᒋ ᓂᑕᓴᐃᑭᐃᓕᐅᐟ ᓗᑎᑕ ᔨᑕᑭᕐᔭ ᒃ ᐃᔪᓇᔨᓴᖏ ᓴᕐᓴᐃᐟᓵ

ᑫ ·ᐃ ᐃᔪ ᐊᐸᑎᔨᐟ 1: ᓇᐯ°

ᑫ ·ᐃ ᐃᔪ ᐊᐸᑎᔨᐟ 2: ᐃᑦᑫ°

5. ᑕᓗᑕᔨᒪᐟ ᐊᓕᐊ ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᐃ ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ 1?

ᐸᓂᒋ ·ᐃᒋᑕᔪᕐᒣᐤ ᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᓂᓕᖏ, ᐅᓂᓄᒪᒪ ᓂᓱ ᐊᓕᐅᓂᓇᓗᖏ ᐅ ·ᐃᒋ ᑕᔪᕐᒥᑐᒋᖏ ᐅᒃ ᐅ ᐅᒋ ·ᐃᑭᑐᒋᖏ, ᐊᑕ ᐊᓂᒪ ᐃᓂᔨᖏ ᐅ ᑭ ·ᐃᕐᓕᐃᑐᒋᓵ

ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ 1

ᒧᓇ ᐢᑕ·ᐅᓂᑕ·ᓄᒃ ᓇᐟ·ᑫ·ᐊᔪ·ᑕ·ᐃᐢ ᐊᓇ ᐅᒋ ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ 1 ᓄ ᐃᑕᓱᓇᓱᐟ

ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ 2

ᑫ ·ᐃ ᐃᔪ ᐊᐸᑎᔨᐟ 1: ᐅ·ᐃᑭᒪᓄᓇ ᐊᓇ ᐊᓕᐅᓂᒃ 1 ᓄ ᐃᑕᓱᓇᓱᐟ

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 2: <·ᑲᒋ ·Δᒉ·ᐊᑲᓂ° ᐊᓂΔ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯᓂᒋx

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 3: ᐅᑕ·ᐊᔭᒥᔨ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′ ᓄᑫᑕ ᑯᑕᑦ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ ᐊᐣᑕ ᑲ ᑕᔭᕿ′

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 4: ᐅᑕ·ᐊᔭᒥᔨ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′ ᐱᑯ ᐅᒋ (∨Lᐧᐊᓯᓀᐊ ᑭᔨᑫᐱᐣ ∇ᑲ ᑎᐱᓀ·∇ ᐅᓂᑭΔ·ᑲ ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ ᑌᔭᕿ·ᕿ ᐊᑫᑕ ᑕᔭᕿ·Δᑲᒥᑯᑦ)

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 5: ᐅᑐᔭᒪ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 6: ᐅᓂᑭΔ·ᑲ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 7: ᐅᓯᓯᒪ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲΔᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 8: ᐅᑕ·ᐊᔭᒥᔨ ᐅ·Δᑭᒪᑲᓂᓂ° ᓄᑫᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐅ·Δᕿ·ᐊᑲᓂᓂ° ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 9: ᐅᓂᑭΔ·ᑲ ᐊᓀ ·Δᑭᒪᑲ ᓄᑫᑕ ᐱᑯ ·Δᕿ·ᐊᑲ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 10: ·Δᑭᔨᓀ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 11: ᑲ ᑲᓀ·∇ᓂᒧᑎᓂ′ ᐊ·ᐊᔭᔨ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 12: ᑲ ·Δᑭ ᑕᔭᕿᒪ′ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑊ Δᔭ ᒪᓯᓀΔᕿ: ᐱᑐᑫ ·ᐊᑯᒥᑐ·Δᐣ ⁻ ·ᒣᑭ ·Δᑕ

ᑕᐱᑫᑯ⁻ ᑲᔪᑫ ·Δᑭᒪᑲᓀ ᓄᑫᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑲᔪᑫ ·Δᕿ·ᐊᑲᓀ

3 ᐱᓂᑫ 6 ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᓀᑊ

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 1: ᐅ·Δᑭᒪᑲᓀ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 2: <·ᑲᒋ ·Δᕿ·ᐊᑲᓂ° ᐊᓂΔ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯᓂᒋx

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 3: ᐅᑕ·ᐊᔭᒥᔨ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′ ∇ᑯ Lᑲ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 2 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 4: ᐅᑕ·ᐊᔭᒥᔨ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′ ᓄᑫᑕ ᑯᑕᑦ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲ ᐊᐣᑕ ᑲ ᑕᔭᕿ′

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 5: ᐅᑕ·ᐊᔭᒥᔨᔪ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′ ᐱᑯ ᐅᑭ (ᐯᒪ·ᐊᓯᓀᐊ ᑭᔪᑦᐱᐣ ∇ᑲ ᑎᐱᓀ·∇ ᐅᓂᑭΔ·ᑲ ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ ᑌᔭᖳ·ᖳ ᐊᑦᑕ ᑕᔭᖳ·Δᑲᒥᑯᐠ)

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 6: ᐅᑐᔭᒪ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 7: ᐅᓂᑭΔ·ᑲ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 8: ᐅᓯᓯᒪ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ 1 ᑲΔᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 9: ᐅᑕ·ᐊᔭᒥᔨᔪ ᐅ·Δᑭᒪᑲᓂᓂᐤ ᓄᑦᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐅ·Δᖁ·ᐊᑲᓂᓂᐤ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 10: ᐅᓂᑭΔ·ᑲ ᐊᓀ ·Δᑭᒪᑲᐣ ᓄᑦᑕ ᐱᑯ ·Δᖁ·ᐊᑲᐣ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 11: ·Δᑭᔪᓀ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 12: ᑲ ᑲᓀ·∇ᓂᒧᑎᓂ′ ᐊ·ᐊᔭᔪ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 13: ᑲ ·Δᑭ ᑕᔭᖳᒪ′ ᐊᓀ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ 1 ᑲ Δᑕᓯᓀᓯ′

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑊ Δᔭ ᒪᓯᓀΔᖳ: ᐱᑐᐢ ·ᐊᑯᒥᑐ·Δᐣ ⁻ ·ᒣᑭ ·Δᑕ

ᑕᐱᐢᑯ⁻ ᑲᔾᐢ ·Δᑭᒪᑲᓀ ᓄᑦᑕ ᐱᑯ ᑲᔾᐢ ·Δᖁ·ᐊᑲᓀ

ᑲ·ᖳᒥᖳᒧ·Δᓀ 6 ∇ᑯ Lᑲ 7 ᐱᑯ ᑲ·ᖳᒥᖳᒧᓀᓂ·ᐊᐣ ᑭᔪᑦᐱᐣ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᓀᑊ 15 ᑲ Δᑦᐱᑎᓯᒋᑊ ᓄᑦᑕ ᐱᑯ ᐊ·ᐊᓯᑌ (ᑲ ᑭ ᓂᑕ·Δᑭᒋᑊ ·<ᒪᔪ ᐊᓂᑭ ᐱᓯᑦ 12, 2011 ᑲ ᐊᑦᑭ·ᐊᑊ)x

6. ᑭ·Δᑭᑐᐤ ᓀ ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ?

Δᑕ ᐯᔾᑊ ᐱᑯ ᑐᑕᒧ·Δᐣx

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 1: ᒧᓀ ·Δᓀ ᐅᒋ ·Δᑭᑐᐣ ᐅᓀᔪ·ᑕ·Δᓂᑊ

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 2: ᐅᓀᔪ·∇·Δᓂᑊ ᑭ Δᔭ ·Δᑭᑐᐤ (ᓄᑦᑕ ᒧᓀ ᑎᐸᓂᓯᐤ)

ᖳ·Δ Δᔭᐸᑎᓯ′ 3: ᑎᐸᓂᓯᐤ, ᔪᔨ⁻ ᑭᔾᐱ⁻ ·Δᑭᑐᐤ ᐅᓀᔪ·∇·Δᓂᑊ

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 4: ᑭ·∇Λᓂᑐᐊᑊ ᐅᓇᓚ·∇·Δᓂᑊ

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 5: ᑭ>ᓂ Λᒪᑎᓯᓂ·ᐊ ᑲ ᑭ ᑲᓇ·ᐊᒪ′ ᐅᓇᓚ·∇·Δᓂᑊ

7. ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ <·ᑲᒋ ·Δᒋᑕᔪᕿᒣ° ᓇ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᓇ ᓴᑫᑕ Λძ <·ᑲᒋ ·Δᒉ·ᐊᑲᓂ°?

<·ᑲᒋ ·Δᒋᑕᔪᕿᒣ° ᑲ Δ·ᑕᓂ·ᐊᑊ, ∇·ᑲᓂᒪ ᓂᓚ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᓇᑊ ∇ ·Δᒋ ᑕᔪᕿᒥᑐᒋᑊ ∇ᑲ ∇ ᐅᒋ ·Δᑭᑐᒋᑊ, ᐊᑕ ᐊᓂᒪ Δᓂძᑊ ∇ ᑭ ·Δᒉ·Δᑐᒋᕁ

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 1: ∇∇

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 2: ᒧᓇ

8. ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ ᓂᑕ ·∇ᒥᖏᑎძᔪᒧ° ᓴᖏᑕ Λძ ᓂᑕ ᐅΛᖏᑎ·ᖋᒧ° ᑭᒋ ᑭ ᓇᐟ·ᕿ·ᐊᔪᑕ′ ∇ ᐊᖃᒥΔ′?

Δᑕ Vᖃᑊ Λძ ᑐᑕᒧ·Δᐣᕁ

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 1: ·∇ᒥᖏᑎძᔪᒧ·Δᓂᓂ° Λძ

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 2: ᐅΛᖏᑎ·ᖋᒧ·Δᓂᓂ° Λძ

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 3: ᑲᑭᓇ° ·∇ᒥᖏᑎძᔪᒧ·Δᓂᓂ° ᓴᖏᑕ ᐅΛᖏᑎ·ᖋᒧ·Δᓂᓂ°

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 4: ᒧᓇ ᓂᑕ ∇ᒥᖏᑎძᔪᒧ° ᓴᖏᑕ Λძ ᓂᑕ ᐅΛᖏᑎ·ᖋᒧ°

9. a) ᕿძ Δᔪᑭᔪ·∇·Δᓂᓂ° ᑕᔪᓴ ᐊᖃᒧ·ᐊᕿ′ ·Δᑭᑊ ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ?

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 1: ·∇ᒥᖏᑎძᔪᒧ°

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊ<ᑎᓯ′ 2: ᐅΛᖏᑎ·ᖋᒧ°

ᐅᑕ ᑲ Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᑊ Δᔭ ᒪᓯᓇΔᕿ: Λᑐᐪ Δᔪᑭᔪ·∇·Δᓇ ⁻ ·ᒣᒋ ·Δᑕ

ᑭᔭᖏΛᐣ ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᐣ Vᖃᑊ Λძ Δᔪᑭᔪ·∇·Δᓂᓂ° ᑲ ᒪᓯᓇᐊᒧ·ᕿ ᑲ·ᖋᕿᒧ·Δᓂᑊ 9. a), ᐊᑎ ᓄᒋᑕ ᑲ·ᖋᕿᒧ·Δᐣ 10ₓ

9. b) ᒥᓯ·∇ ᑕᑐ ᐅᐅ ᐃᔨᑭᔨ·∇·ᐃᓐ, ᖃᑯ ᐃᔨᑭᔨ·∇·ᐃᓂᓂ° ᐅᕀᑦ ᑕᔨᓗ ᐊᕀᒧ·ᐊᖃᐟ ·ᐃᑭᑊ ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᑐ?

ᐯᕀᑊ ᐱᑯ ᐃᔨᑭᔨ·∇·ᐃᑐ ᒪᓯᓐᐊ ᑭᔮᑎᐱᑐ ᑌᑕᐱᖅᑯ⁻ ᐃᓂᑯᑊ ᐊᐸᒋ·ᑕ·∇ ᐊᓂᒣᓂ° ᑯᑕᑊ ᐃᔨᑭᔨ·∇·ᐃᓂᓂ°ₓ

ᖃ·ᐃ ᐃᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓯᐟ 1: ·∇ᒥᑎᑯᔨᒧᓖ°

ᖃ·ᐃ ᐃᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓯᐟ 2: ᐅᐱᑎ·ᖃᕀᓖ°

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔨ ᑕ·ᐊᑊ ᐃᔨ ᒪᓯᓐᐃᖃ: ᑯᑕᑊ ᐃᔨᑭᔨ·∇·ᐃᑐ ⁻ ·ᒣᒋ ·ᐃᑕ

ᐅᐅ ᑲ·ᖃᑯᒧᓖ°ₓ

10. ᖃᑯ ᐃᔨᑭᔨ·∇·ᐃᓂᓂ° ᓂᑎᑦ ᑲ ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪᓯᐟ ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᑐ ·ᐃᑭᑊ ᒣᑲ⁻ ∇ ᐊ·ᐊᔨᔨ·ᐃᑊ ᓴᑎᑕ ᑭᕀᐱ⁻ ᓂᓯᔪᑕᑊ?

ᑭᔮᑎᐱᑐ ᐊᓇ ᐊ·∇ᓂᑲᑐ ᐊᔮᐠ ∇ᑲ ᓂᓯᔪᑕᑫ ᐊᓂᒣᓂ° ᓂᑎᑦ ᐃᔨᑭᔨ·∇·ᐃᓂᓂ° ᑲ ᑭ ᑭᑎᑫᓂᑕᑊ, ᒪᓯᓇᐊᑦ ᖃᑯ ᐃᔨᑭᔨ·∇·ᐃᓂᓂ° ᐊᓄ⁻ ᐊᐸᒥᑕᓯₓ

ᖃ·ᐃ ᐃᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓯᐟ 1: ·∇ᒥᑎᑯᔨᒧᓖ°

ᖃ·ᐃ ᐃᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓯᐟ 2: ᐅᐱᑎ·ᖃᕀᓖ°

ᐅᑕ ᑲ ᐃᔨ ᑕ·ᐊᑊ ᐃᔨ ᒪᓯᓐᐃᖃ: ᑯᑕᑊ ᐃᔨᑭᔨ·∇·ᐃᑐ ⁻ ·ᒣᒋ ·ᐃᑕ

ᐅᐅ ᑲ·ᖃᒥᖃᓖᐃᓂ ᖃ ᐊᑎ ᒪᓯᓇᑌᑭ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓂᑲᑌ° ᑭᑎᖃᑕᒧᓖᐃᑐ ∇ ᓄᓯᓀᐃᓇᑌᑊ ᐅᓇᓴ·∇·ᐃᑐ ᑲᓇᑕ ᐊᑎᑭᑊ ᑎᐸᖃᓂᑕᑯᓯ·ᐃᓂᑊ ᓀᑎᑕ ᑎᐯᓂᒥᑎᓯ·ᐃᓂᑊ ᑭᒋ ·ᐃᒋᑕᓂ·ᐊᑭ ᑭᑎᑫᓄᐊᒪᓯ·ᐃᓇ ·∇ᒥᑎᑯᔨᒧᓖ·ᐃᓂᑊ ᓀᑎᑕ ᐅᐱᑎ·ᖃᕀᓖ·ᐃᓂᑊ ᐅᑕ ᑲᓇᑕ ᐊᑎᑭᑊₓ

11. ·ᖃᐯᑊ ᓇ ᐃᑕ·ᑲᑐ ᐅᒪ ᑕᔨᖃ·ᐃᑲᒥᑊ?

ᖃ·ᐃ ᐃᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓯᐟ 1: ᒧᓇ → ᐊᑎ ᓄᓂᑕ ᑲ·ᖃᒥᖃᓖᐃᓂᑐ 12

ᖃ·ᐃ ᐃᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓯᐟ 2: ∇∇ → ᐊᑎ ᓄᓂᑕ ᑲ·ᖃᒥᖃᓖᐃᓂᑐ 15

12. ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂbᐣ, ᐅᐱᑎᐅძᒧ·Δ ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪᓗ·Δᓂᓂ° ᓇ ᑭ ᓄᑎᑦ° ᐅᑦ bᓇᑦ ᐊᑭᑭ (∇ ᐊᔨᑎ ᐊᑭᑎbᑌ ·∇ᐱᑎᑎ·ᖁᒧ·Δᐣ ᐱᔨᔨ ∇ ᐊᐸᑦ)?

Δᑦ Vᖃ ᐱძ ↄᑦᒧ·Δᐣx

ᖁ ·Δ Δᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓭ 1: ∇∇, (ᐅᑦᓇ ᓱᑎᑦ Lb ᐊᓄ⁻)

ᖁ ·Δ Δᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓭ 2: ᒧᓇ → ᐊᑎ ᓄᑎᑦ ↄᑦᒧ·Δᐣ E

13. ᖁ·bᐣ b ᑭᑭᓄᐊLbᓂ·ᐊ ᐅᐱᑎ·ᖁᒧ·Δᐣ ∇ ᐊᐸᑦ ᐅᑦ ᑭᑭᓄᐊLↄ·Δbᒥძ?

ᖁ ·Δ Δᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓭ 1: ᐅᐱᑎᑎძ° ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪ·Δᐣ b Δᔨ ᐅᐱᑎᑎძᒧᓇᓂ·ᐊ ᑭᑭᓄᐊLↄ·Δbᒥᑌx

ᖁ ·Δ Δᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓭ 2: ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪ·Δᐣ ᐅᐱᑎ·ᖁᒧ·Δᐣ ᐱძ ∇ ᐊᐸᑦ ·∇ᒥᑎᑎძᔨᒧ·Δ ᑭᑭᓄᐊLↄ·Δbᒥძ → ᐊᑎ ᓄᑎᑦ ↄᑦᒧ·Δᐣ E

ᖁ ·Δ Δᔨ ᐊᐸᑎᓭ 3: bᑭᓇ° Δᔨᑭᔨ·∇·Δᓇ

ᐅᑦ b Δᔨ ᑦ·ᐊ Δᔨ Lᓭᓇ△ᖁ: ძᑦ ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪ·Δᐣ ⁻ ·ᒣᒋ ·Δᑦ

14. ᑦᐣᑦↄ ᐱ>ᓇ ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂbᐣ b ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪᓭ ᐅᐱᑎ·ᖁᐣ ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪ·Δᓂᓂ° b Δᔨ ᐊᐸᑦ ·∇ᐱᑎ·ᖁᒧ·Δᐣ ᑭᑭᓄᐊLↄ·Δbᒥძ ᐅᑦ bᓇᑦᑭᑭ?

ᐅᑦ b Δᔨ ᑦ·ᐊ Δᔨ Lᓭᓇ△ᖁ: ᑦᐣᑦↄ ᐱ>ᐣ b ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪᓭ ᓂᑎᑦ ᑭᑭᓄᐊ·ↄ·Δbᒥძ (ᐊᔨ⁻ ∇ ᐊᑭᑎbᑌ Lᐊ⁻ b ᐊΛᔨᔨᔨᑎ ∇ძ Lb ᐊΛᑦ° b Δᑦᑎ)) → ᐊᑎ ᓄᑎᑦ ↄᑦᒧ·Δᐣ E

ᐅᑦ b Δᔨ ᑦ·ᐊ Δᔨ Lᓭᓇ△ᖁ: ᑦↄ ᐱ>ᓇ ᐊΔᑎძᓚ b ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪᓭ → ᐊᑎ ᓄᑎᑦ ↄᑦᒧ·Δᐣ E

15. ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂbᐣ, ᓂᑎᑦᑦ ∇ძ Lb ᐊΔᑎძᓚ, ·∇ᒥᑎᑎძᔨᒧ·Δ ᑭᑭᓄᐊLↄ·Δbᒥძ ᐅᑦ bᓇᑦ ᐊᑎᑭ (ᐊᔨ⁻ ·∇ᒥᑎᑎძᔨᒧ·Δᐣ ᐱძ ∇ ᐊᐸᑦ?

·Δᑦ Vᖃ ᐱძ ↄᑦᒧ·Δᐣx

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 1: ∇∇, (ᐅᑕᓪᔨ ᓄᑫᑕ Lb ᐊᓄ⁻)

ᕿ ·Δ Δᔭ ᐊᐸᑎᓯ′ 2: ᒧᓪ → ᐊᑎ ᓄᑭᑕ ᑐᑕᒧ·Δᐣ E

16. ᑕᐣᑕᑐ ᐱ>ᓪ ᐊ·ᐊ ᐊ·∇ᓂbᐣ b ᑭᑭᓄᐊLᓯ′ ·∇ᒥᑎᑎძᔭᒧ·Δ ᑭᑭᓄᐊLᑐ·Δbᒥძᑊ ᐅᑕ bᓪᑕᑎᑭᔨ (ᐊᔭ⁻ ·∇ᒥᑎᑎძᔭᒧ·Δᐣ ᐱძ ∇ ᐊᐸᑕᔨ)?

ᐅᑕ b Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᔨ Δᔭ Lᓯᓪ∆ᕿ: ᑕᐣᑕᑐ ᐱ>ᐣ b ᑭᑭᓄᐊLᓯᓪᓂ·ᐊᔨ ᓂᑎᑦ ᑭᑭᓄᐊLᑐ·Δbᒥძᑊ ᐊᔭ⁻ ᐊᓂ ᐊΛᔭᔭᒥᔨ

ᐅᑕ b Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᔨ Δᔭ Lᓯᓪ∆ᕿ: ᑕᑐ ᐱ>ᓪ ᐊΔᑎძ⁻ b ᑭᑭᓄᐊLᓯ′

ᑐᑕᒧ·Δᐣ E

ΔUᓂᑕᒧ·Δᓪ

ᕿbᐣ LᒥᑐᖞᓂᑕᒥΔძ·ᐊᖞ Lᓯᓪ∆ ᐅᑕ Lᐸᔭᵘ b Δᔭ ᑕ·ᐊᕀᓯᓪUᔨ, ᕿbᐣ ·ᐊΔ·U·ᐊᖞ:

ᐊᓂΔ ᕿᑐᑎbUᑭᐸᐣ ᖞᑎᑕ ᐱძ ᐊᓂΔ ᕿbᓪ ᐅᑕ b ᑭ bᑦᕿᒧᒪᓪᓂ·ᐊᔨ (ᑕᐱᵘძ⁻ bᑦᕿᒧᒪ·Δᐣ ∇ ᑭ ᐊᓂLᔨ ᑭᒋ ᓂᓯᑐᑎbUᔨ ᖞᑎᑕ ᐱძ ᓪᵘ·ᕿ·ᐊᔭ·ᑕᓂ·ᐊᔨ)x

b Δᔭᓪ·bᔨ ᐊᓂL bᑦᕿᒧ·Δ Lᓯᓪ∆bᐣ (ᑕᐱᵘძ⁻ b Δᔭ ᐊ·∇ᓪᓯᓪUᔨ, ᑕᐸᓯᓪUᔨ, ᖞᑎᑕ b Δᑎᐱᒐᔨ Lᓯᓪ∆ᕿ·Δᐣ)x

ᑐᑕᒧ·Δᐣ F

ᑭᔕᑎᐱᐣ ᐊ·ᐊᓯU ძ·ᑕᑎ ᐊ·∇ᓂbᓪᔨ ᑕᔭᕿᒥᔨ ᐅᑕ, ᒥᓪ ძᑕᔨ ᑭᵘ>ᖞᓯᓪ∆bᐣ bᑕ·∇ᓂUᐣ, ᐅᑕ Δᔭ ᐊᕒᒥ; 1-833-663-2026x

∇·bᓂ ᐊᔕᕽ ∇ ᑭᔭᑕᕒᐣ ∇ ᓪᵘ·ᕿ·ᐊᔭ·ᑕᕒᐣ ᐅL ᓪᑕ·Δ ᑭᑎᕿᓂᑕᒧ·Δᐣx ᑭᒥᒥᔕᐊ ᐊᓄ⁻ b ᑭᔭbᔨx ᑭᔕᑎᐱᐣ b ·ᐊᓂᑕ·ᐊᖞ Lᓯᓪ∆LᑐᐣΔᒥ·ᐊᑊ, ᐅU Δᔭᒥᔕᐊ ᐊᓂL bᑦᕿᒧᒪ·Δᐣ

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ᒥ·ᕿ⁻ b ᑭ Δᔭ ·Δᑭᑕᕒᐣx

<ᑎᑭᑕᓯᓇᐃᒃᑐᖅ 2

ᑫᒃᑐ ·∇ᑎ ᑲ·ᑫᑎᑫᒧᒪᕽᑦ ᑲ·ᑫᑎᑫᒧᒪ·ᐃᓇ

Ↄᑕᒧᒪ·ᐃᐣ A ᐱᓂᐩ C ᑲ ᐃᑕᓯᓇᑌᑦ ᓂᑎᑕ ᑲ·ᑫᑎᑫᒧᒪ·ᐃᐣ 1 ∇·ᒃᓂ ᐊᓂᐃ ∇ ·ᐃ ᒃᑎᑎᓂ′ ᓂᑎᑕ Lᒃ ᑭᑎᓂᑎᒃᑌᑦ ᐊ·∇ᓂᒃᐣ ϥ ᐊᔪᑕᑭᒥᑎᐸᐣ ᐊᐣᑕ ᑲ·ᑫᑎᑫᒧᒪ·ᐃᓂᕽᵡ ·ᐃᑎᐃ·∇Lᒃᐣ ᑭᑎ ᑫᑎᓇᐅᓇᓂ·ᐊᑦ ᒥᓯ·∇ ᐊ·∇ᓂᒃᐣ ᑭᑎ ᐊᑭᒥ′ ᓂᑎᑕ ∇ᒃ ᓂ·ᓂ ᑭᑎ ᐊᑭᒥ′ ᐊ·∇ᓂᒃᐣᵡ

ᑭᑎᕽᓂᑕᒥᐃ·∇·ᐃᐣ ᑲ ᐃᔪᓇძᓯᓇᓂ·ᐊᑦ – ᑲ·ᑫᑎᑫᒧᒪ·ᐃᓇ 2 ᐱᓂᑌ 7 ∇ძᑕᓂ ·∇ᑎ ᑭᑎᕽᓂᑕᒥᑌᑦ ∇ ᐃᔪᓇძᓯᑎᑦ ᐊ·∇ᓂᒃᓇᑦ ᐅᑕ ᒃᓇᑕᑎᑭᕽᵡ ᐅᑕ ᑭᑎᕽᓂᑕᒧᒪ·ᐃᐣ ᒥᓯ·∇ ᐱძ ᑭᑎ ᐅᑭᒪᑦ ᐃᔪ ᑭᐸᑕᐣ ϥ ᐅᑎ ᑭᑎᕽᓂᑕᒥᑌᑦ ϥↃᑎᑕᑌᑦ ᑕᐱᑌძ᙮ ∇ ·ᐊ·∇ᓇᓂᑎᑕᑌᑦ ϥძ ·ᐃᑎᐃ·∇·ᐃᓇ ᒃ ᐣᑕ·ᐊᓂᑕ·ᒪᑭ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓂᑦ ᓂᑎᑕ ᒪᒪ·ᐃ ᐱᒪᑎᓯ·ᐃᓂᑦ ᐊᔪ⁻ ᑭᖏᓴᐊᑫ ·ᐃᑎᐃ·∇·ᐃᐣ ᓂᑎᑕ ᐊ·ᐊᔪᔪ·ᐃ ·ᐃᑎᐃ·∇·ᐃᐣᵡ ·ᐃᑕᒪძ·ᐊᑦ ᓂᑎᑕ ᐊᓂᑭ ᒃ ᑎᐯᓂᒥᑎᓯᑦ ᐃᑕ·ᐃᓇ ᑭᑎ ·ᐊ·∇ᓇᓂᑕᑭᑦ ᐊↃᑎᑫ·ᐃᓇ ᑕᐱᑌძ⁻ ᐊ·ᐊᔪᔪ·ᐃ ᐱᒥᐃ·∇·ᐃᓇ, ᑭᑎᑭᓄᐊᒐ·ᐃᒃᒥ·ᒃ ᓂᑎᑕ ᐊↃᑎᑫ·ᐃᓇ ᐃᑎᐱ ϥᒃᐣ ᖁᓯძ⁻ ∇ ᐃᑭᑦᵡ

ᐃᔪᑭᔪ·∇·ᐃᓇ – ᑲ·ᑫᑎᑫᒧᒪ·ᐃᓇ 8 ᐱᓂᑌ 10 ᓂᑎᑕ ·ᐃᑎᐃ·∇Lᒃᐣ ᑕᐣᑕᑎᑭ ᐃᔪᑭᔪ·∇·ᐃᓇ ᒃᓇᑕ ᐊᑎᑭᑦᵡ ᐅᒪ ᑭᑎᕽᓂᑕᒧᒪ·ᐃᐣ ᐊᐸᑎᑕᓂ·ᐊᐣ ᐃᓂძᑌ ϥ ᐣᑕ·∇ᓂᑕ·ᒃᑭ ·ᐃᑎᐃ·∇·ᐃᓇ ·∇ᒥᑎᑎძᔪᒧᒪ·ᐃᓂᑦ ᓂᑎᑕ ·∇ᐱᑎᑎ·ᖁᓘᒧᒪ·ᐃᓂᓂ, ᓂᑎᑕ ᑭᑎ ᐸϟᑌᓇ·ᒃᑦ ᐊᔪ⁻ ᒃ ᐃᔪᓇ·ᒃᑦ ᓂᑎᑕ ᒃᑎ ᒧᑭᐸᓂᑭ ᓇᓇᒃ° ᐃᔪᑭᔪ·∇·ᐃᓇ ᐅᑕ ᒃᓇᑕ ᑕᐱᑌძ⁻ ∇ᒥᑎᑎძᔪᒧᒪ·ᐃᐣ, ·∇ᐱᑎᑎ·ᖁᓘᒧᒪ·ᐃᐣ, ᐃᓂᓂᒧᒪ·ᐃᓇ, ᓂᑎᑕ ძᑕᑭᕽ ᐃᔪᑭᔪ·∇·ᐃᓇᵡ

ᐃᔪᑭᔪ·∇·ᐃᐣ ᑭᑎᑭᔪᐊᒪᖁ·ᐃᓂᑦ – ᑲ·ᑫᑎᑫᒧᒪ·ᐃᓇ 11 ᐱᓂᑌ 16 ᐊᐸᑕ·ᓇ ∇ ·ᐃ ᑭᑎᕽᓂᑕᒥᑌᑦ ∇ *ᔪᓯᓀᐃᒃᑌᑦ ᒃᓇᑕ ᐃᑌᓂᑕძᓯᐃᓇ ᓂᑎᑕ ᑎᐯᓂᒥᑎᓯᐃᓇ* ∇ ᐅᔪᑕᓂ·ᐊᑦ ᑭᑎᑭᔪᐊᒪᖁ·ᐃᓇ ᐊↃᑎᑫ·ᐃᓇ ·∇ᒥᑎᑎძᔪᒧᒪ·ᐃᓂᑦ ᓂᑎᑕ ᐅᐱᑎᑎ·ᖁᓘᒧᒪ·ᐃᓂᓂᵡ

ᐅᓇᓀ·∇·ᐃᐣ ᓇᓇᒃᑎᑕᒪᒃᐣ ᑫᒃᐣ ᒃ ·ᐃᑕᒪ·ᐃᕽᑦ

ᐃᑕᓀ·∇Lᒃᐣ ᐅᓇᓀ·∇·ᐃᓂᑦ ∇ᒃ ᑭᑎ ᐊᓂᒧᒪᑎᒃᑌᑦ ϥᒃᐣ ᒃ ᑭ ᑎᐸᑎᒧᓇᓂ·ᐊᑦᵡ ᒥᓯ·∇ ᐊ·∇ᓂᒃᐣ ᑕᑭ ᒥᓯᑎᑦ ∇ᒃ ᑭᑎ ᐃ·ᑌ° ∇ᒃ ᑭᑎ ᑎᐸᑎᒧᒪᑦᵡ ᒃ ᑭ ᐃᔪ ᑎᐸᑎᒥძᔪᕽᐣ ᒧᓇ ᐊ·∇ᓂᒃᐣ ᑕᑭ ᒥᓯᑎᑦ ᐊᑎᑭᑦ ᐊᐸᑕ·ᓇ ∇ ᓇᑦძᒧᕽᐣᵡ ∇·ᒃᓂᒪ ᑭᑎᐸϥᓂᑕძᔪ·ᐃᐣᵡ